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Final Regulation Agency Background Document

Agency name	Board for Contractors
Virginia Administrative Code (VAC) citation	18VAC50-22
Regulation title	Board for Contractors Regulations
Action title	Amending Fees
Date this document prepared	June 8, 2009

This information is required for executive branch review and the Virginia Registrar of Regulations, pursuant to the Virginia Administrative Process Act (APA), Executive Orders 36 (2006) and 58 (1999), and the Virginia Register Form, Style, and Procedure Manual.

Brief summary

Please provide a brief summary (no more than 2 short paragraphs) of the proposed new regulation, proposed amendments to the existing regulation, or the regulation proposed to be repealed. Alert the reader to all substantive matters or changes. If applicable, generally describe the existing regulation. Also, please include a brief description of changes to the regulation from publication of the proposed regulation to the final regulation.

The final regulations will increase fees for the Contractors Board to ensure that revenues are sufficient but not excessive to cover its ongoing operating expenses. The Board's most recent fee increases became effective in August 2005. The Board has incurred an increase in costs for enforcement activities, Information Systems development costs, and application processing and customer support services. Current fees are not adequate to reduce the deficit and pay continuing operating costs. Without the final fee increases, the Board's deficit will continue to increase and the Department will not collect adequate revenue to pay for operations.

All costs incurred in support of Board activities and regulatory operations are paid by the department and funded through fees paid by applicants and licensees. All Boards within the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation must operate within the Code provisions of the Callahan Act (54.1-113), and the general provisions of 54.1-201. Each regulatory program's revenues must be adequate to support both its direct costs and a proportional share of agency operating costs. The department allocates costs to its regulatory programs based on consistent, equitable, and cost-effective methodologies.

Statement of final agency action

Please provide a statement of the final action taken by the agency including (1) the date the action was taken, (2) the name of the agency taking the action, and (3) the title of the regulation.

When notified that the proposed fee increase would not fulfill the requirements of § 54.1-113 and would necessitate that the Board initiate the regulatory review process for another fee increase during the 3rd or 4th quarter of FY10, a determination was made to amend the proposed regulations and adjust the fees with this regulatory package.

In order to ensure that the PPG list would be aware of the Board's consideration of an additional increase over the proposed regulations, the PPG list was notified by regular mail and the electronic list was notified via the Town Hall of the discussion and consideration being made at the Board's May 19, 2009, meeting.

As a result of this notification, one electronic comment was received, but it was for an issue not related to the proposed regulatory package. No comment was received at the May 19th Board meeting. On May 19, 2009, the Board for Contractors voted to adopt these amendments to 18VAC50-22 as final.

Legal basis

Please identify the state and/or federal legal authority to promulgate this proposed regulation, including (1) the most relevant law and/or regulation, including Code of Virginia citation and General Assembly chapter numbers, if applicable, and (2) promulgating entity, i.e., agency, Board, or person. Describe the legal authority and the extent to which the authority is mandatory or discretionary.

The final regulatory action is mandated by the following sections of the Code of Virginia. To comply with these statutes, the Board evaluates its current and projected financial position, and determines the type of fees and amounts to be established for each fee that will provide revenue sufficient to cover its expenses.

§ 54.1-113. (Callahan Act) Regulatory Boards to adjust fees – Following the close of any biennium, when the account for any regulatory Board within the Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation or the Department of Health Professions maintained under § 54.1-308 or § 54.1-2505, shows expenses allocated to it for the past biennium to be more than ten percent greater or less than moneys collected on behalf of the Board, it shall revise the fees levied by it for certification or licensure and renewal thereof so that the fees are sufficient but not excessive to cover expenses.

§ 54.1-201.4 describes each regulatory Board's power and duty to "levy and collect fees for the certification or licensure and renewal that are sufficient to cover all expenses for the administration and operation of the regulatory Board and a proportionate share of the expenses of the Department..."

§ 54.1-304.3 describes the power and duty of the Director to "collect and account for all fees prescribed to be paid into each Board and account for and deposit the moneys so collected into

a special fund from which the expenses of the Board, regulatory Boards, and the Department shall be paid..."

§ 54.1-308 provides for compensation of the Director, employees, and Board members to be paid out of the total funds collected. This section also requires the Director to maintain a separate account for each Board showing moneys collected on its behalf and expenses allocated to the Board.

These Code sections require the Department to:

- pay expenses of each Board and the Department from revenues collected;
- establish fees adequate to provide sufficient revenue to pay expenses;
- account for the revenues collected and expenses charged to each Board; and
- revise fees as necessary to ensure that revenue is sufficient but not excessive to cover all expenses.

To comply with these requirements, the Department:

- Accounts for the revenue collected for each Board distinctly.
- Accounts for direct Board expenses for each Board, and allocates a proportionate share of agency operating expenses to each Board.
- Reviews the actual and projected financial position of each Board biennially to determine whether revenues are adequate, but not excessive, to cover reasonable and authorized expenses for upcoming operating cycles.
- Recommends adjustments to fees to respond to changes and projections in revenue trends and operating expenses. If projected revenue collections are expected to be more than sufficient to cover expenses for upcoming operating cycles, decreases in fees are recommended. If projected revenue collections are expected to be inadequate to cover operating expenses for upcoming operating cycles, increases in fees are recommended.

§ 54.1-1102 of the Code of Virginia provides the authority for the Board for Contractors to promulgate regulations for the licensure of contractors in the Commonwealth. The content of the regulations is left to the discretion of the Board, but shall not be in conflict with the purposes of the statutory authority.

Purpose

Please explain the need for the new or amended regulation. Describe the rationale or justification of the proposed regulatory action. Detail the specific reasons it is essential to protect the health, safety or welfare of citizens. Discuss the goals of the proposal and the problems the proposal is intended to solve.

The intent of the final changes in regulations is to increase licensing fees for regulants of the Board for Contractors. The Board must establish fees adequate to support the costs of Board operations and a proportionate share of the Department's operations. By the close of the current biennium, fees will not provide adequate revenue for those costs.

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The Board for Contractors provides protection to the safety and welfare of the citizens of the Commonwealth by ensuring that only those individuals and firms that meet specific criteria set forth in the statutes and regulations are eligible to receive a contractor or tradesman license. The Board is also tasked with ensuring that its regulants meet standards of conduct that are set forth in the regulations. Without adequate funding, complaints against regulants, brought to the attention of the Board by citizens, could not be investigated and processed in a timely manner. This could provide an opportunity for a dishonest contractor, waiting for action to be taken by the Board, to continue to work, harming additional citizens.

The Department of Professional and Occupational Regulation receives no general fund money, but instead, is funded almost entirely from revenue collected through applications for licensure, renewals, examination fees, and other licensing fees. The Department is self-supporting, and must collect adequate revenue to support its mandated and approved activities and operations. Fees must be established at amounts that will provide that revenue. Fee revenues collected on behalf of the Boards fund the Department's authorized special revenue appropriation.

The Board for Contractors has no other source of revenue from which to funds its operations.

Substance

Please identify and explain the new substantive provisions, the substantive changes to existing sections, or both where appropriate. A more detailed discussion is required under the "All changes made in this regulatory action" section.

The existing regulations are being amended to increase the fees applicable to several licensing items.

18VAC50-22-100. Fees.

The fee for Class C initial licensure is increased from \$150 to \$210. The fee for Class B initial licensure is increased from \$175 to \$345. The fee for Class A initial licensure is increased from \$200 to \$360. The fee for the declaration of a designated employee at the time of application is incorporated into the initial licensing fee. The Virginia Transaction Recovery Fund assessment remains \$25.

18VAC50-22-140. Renewal fees.

The fee for Class C renewal is increased from \$110 to \$195. The fee for Class B renewal is increased from \$150 to \$225. The fee for Class A renewal is increased from \$165 to \$240. The Virginia Transaction Recovery Fund assessment upon renewal is removed.

18VAC50-22-170. Reinstatement fees.

The fee for Class C reinstatement is increased from \$260 to \$405. The fee for Class B reinstatement is increased from \$325 to \$460. The fee for Class A reinstatement is increased from \$365 to \$490. The Virginia Transaction Recovery Fund assessment upon reinstatement is removed.

18VAC50-22-250. Fees.

The fee to change a designated employee is increased from \$40 to \$110. The fee to change a qualified individual is increased from \$40 to \$100. The fee to add a classification or specialty designation is increased from \$40 to \$110.

Issues

Please identify the issues associated with the proposed regulatory action, including:
1) the primary advantages and disadvantages to the public, such as individual private citizens or businesses, of implementing the new or amended provisions;
2) the primary advantages and disadvantages to the agency or the Commonwealth; and
3) other pertinent matters of interest to the regulated community, government officials, and the public. If there are no disadvantages to the public or the Commonwealth, please indicate.

Further issues to be addressed as regulations are developed include:

The Callahan Act required DPOR to review each Board's expenditures at the close of each biennium, and to adjust fees if necessary. The Board for Contractors is expected to incur a deficit of \$579,707 and a Callahan Act percentage of -3.5%.

The regulatory review process generally takes a minimum of 18 months, and so it is essential to consider fee increases now, before the deficit increases to the amount greater than previously anticipated. Since the development of the initial proposal, the current economic down turn has had a negative effect on Board income but has resulted in an increase in certain work areas. Based on a review of current budget data, it was anticipated that, if the fees were increased as proposed, the Board would be forced to submit another fee increase during the 3rd quarter of FY10. The promulgation of this fee increase will not only negate the need for another fee increase in the 3rd quarter of FY10, it will also soften the fiscal burden to the regulant population as this increase will not be as high as two separate increases would be. To avoid increasing the deficit the new fees will need to become effective by the beginning of the 2010 biennium.

The advantage of these changes is that the regulatory program will be able to continue to function in order to protect the public. The disadvantage is that these changes will increase the cost of the license to the regulated population; however, the impact of these changes on the income of the regulated population should not be of a great significance compared to their level of income.

Changes made since the proposed stage

Please describe all changes made to the text of the proposed regulation since the publication of the proposed stage. For the Registrar's office, please put an asterisk next to any substantive changes.

Section	Requirement at	What has changed	Rationale for change
number	proposed stage		

18VAC50- 22-100	Initial application fee for Class C - \$200.	Initial application fee for Class C - \$210.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Initial application fee for Class B - \$305.	Initial application fee for Class B - \$345.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Initial application fee for Class A - \$330.	Initial application fee for Class A - \$360.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
18VAC50- 22-140	Class C renewal fee - \$175.	Class C renewal fee - \$195.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Class B renewal fee - \$200.	Class B renewal fee - \$225.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Class A renewal fee - \$225.	Class A renewal fee - \$240.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
18VAC50- 22-170	Class C reinstatement fee - \$375.	Class C reinstatement fee - \$405.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Class B reinstatement fee - \$425.	Class B reinstatement fee - \$460.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Class A reinstatement fee - \$475.	Class A reinstatement fee - \$490.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	No action taken on Recovery Fund assessment language.	Removed Recovery Fund assessment language.	Upon further review, it has been determined that the Board does not have statutory authority to collect a recovery fund assessment at renewal.
18VAC50- 22-250	Change of Designated Employee fee - \$80.	Change of Designated Employee fee - \$110.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Change of Qualified Individual fee - \$80.	Change of Qualified Individual fee - \$110.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	Addition of Classification or Specialty fee - \$80.	Addition of Classification or Specialty fee - \$110.	Fee increased in order to meet modified Callahan projection.
	No action taken on Recovery Fund assessment language.	Removed Recovery Fund assessment language.	Upon further review, it has been determined that the Board does not have

	statutory authority to collect a recovery fund assessment at reinstatement.
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Public comment

Please summarize all comments received during the public comment period following the publication of the proposed stage, and provide the agency response. If no comment was received, please so indicate.

Commenter	Comment	Agency response
Jon Phillip	Because of the condition of the	The Board reviewed several options all of
	current economy the Board	which included reduction in services,
	should seek other means of	including, but not limited to, increase in the
	generating revenue to cover	time to process applications, decrease in
	costs associated with declining	phone coverage, or charging for services
	numbers. The Board should also	that are currently offered free of charge
	consider downsizing staff.	such as copies of licenses, name and
	Against fee increase.	address changes, responses to information
		requests and in person customer service
		assistance.
Ron Kidd	Related to the Contractor	Current regulatory package addresses fees
	Transaction Recovery Fund	associated with the licensing of contractors.
	assessment. Suggest Board	The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund
	downsize in order that	assessment is a separate issue being
	assessments not be required.	addressed by the Board.
Mary Henry	Related to the Contractor	Current regulatory package addresses fees
	Transaction Recovery Fund	associated with the licensing of contractors.
	assessment. Suggest Board	The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund
	downsize in order that	assessment is a separate issue being
	assessments not be required.	addressed by the Board.
Brian Murphy	Suggest doing Contractor	Current regulatory package addresses fees
	Transaction Recovery Fund	associated with the licensing of contractors.
	assessment on renewal.	The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund
		assessment is a separate issue being
		addressed by the Board.
Yonie Dow	Wants to know why renewal and	The Board will explore your suggestion for
	Contractor Transaction Recovery	future mailings.
	Fund assessment notices were	
	not mailed in the same envelope.	
Dominick	Suggest Board reduce costs and	The Board reviewed several options all of
Gibino	not increase fees.	which included reduction in services,
		including, but not limited to, increase in the

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		time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and address changes, responses to information requests and in person customer service assistance.
Mary Henry	Urges everyone posting a public comment on the Town Hall to write the Governor.	No response required.
Jon Phillip	Does not feel that the Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund assessment is just, that it is not the Governments role to make an individual whole who may have been done wrong by a business that they license. Urges that other commentors contact the Governor and other legislators.	Current regulatory package addresses fees associated with the licensing of contractors. The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund assessment is a separate issue being addressed by the Board.
Joseph Caprara	Wants to know why he has to support the Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund and where information on payments from the fund can be found.	Payment and other statistical information are available from the administrative staff.
Jon Phillip	Provides advice to Joseph Caprara explaining how he can FOIA the Board for information.	No response required.
David Vamosi	Expresses concern regarding continuing education requirements for tradesmen licenses and Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund assessment.	Current regulatory package addresses fees associated with the licensing of contractors. The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund assessment and continuing education are separate issues being addressed by the Board.
P W Compass Assoc.	Wants to know how the Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund could have dropped below	Current regulatory package addresses fees associated with the licensing of contractors. The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund
	\$400,000 when there hasn't been any construction for a year. Would like to know composition of the Board and how they get appointed.	assessment is a separate issue being addressed by the Board. Information about the Board composition and how to get appointed is obtainable from the Board administrative staff.
Kenny Ford	Suggest using fees to root out bad contractors.	Fees collected by the Board are used for all licensing, disciplinary and regulatory requirements.
Barrett Hardiman	1) The Board and DPB erroneously concluded that the	1) The Board carefully calculates required fee increases in accordance with the

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	fee increases are insignificant.	provision of 54.1-113 of the Code of
	2) The department has failed to	Virginia. The proposed fees for a new
	implement prudent budget cuts	license will range from \$235 to \$385.
	to account for revenue short	When viewed as a biennial total the fees
	falls.	may appear high. However, when looking
	3) Regulatory statement of an	at the fee increase per year, Class A
	assessment on licensure renewal	contractors who are allowed to perform
	for the Contractor Transaction	contracts of any size will pay an initial
	Recovery Fund by regulations	license fee of \$192.50 a year. Class B
	18VAC50-22-140 and	contractors on initial licensure would pay
	18VAC50-22-170 is unnecessary	\$185 per year. Class C contractors on
	and may violate statutes.	initial licensure would pay \$117.50 per
		year.
		2) The Board reviewed several options all
		of which included reduction in services,
		including, but not limited to, increase in the
		time to process applications, decrease in
		phone coverage, or charging for services
		that are currently offered free of charge
		such as copies of licenses, name and
		address changes, responses to information
		requests and in person customer service
		assistance.
		3) Current regulatory package addresses
		fees associated with the licensing of
		contractors. The Contractor Transaction
		Recovery Fund assessment is a separate
		issue being addressed by the Board.
Charles	Questions the Board's timing of	The Board carefully calculates required fee
Langpaul	increasing fees with the present	increases in accordance with the provision
	economic situation.	of 54.1-113 of the Code of Virginia.
Robert Mullins	Recommends that the Board cut	The Board reviewed several options all of
	expenses as contractor business	which included reduction in services,
	have had to do and not impose	including, but not limited to, increase in the
	fee increases at this time.	time to process applications, decrease in
		phone coverage, or charging for services
		that are currently offered free of charge
		such as copies of licenses, name and
		address changes, responses to information
		requests and in person customer service
		assistance.
Jim Bateman	Licensing fees are out of line and	The Board carefully calculates required fee
Jun Dutomun	not appropriate at this time.	increases in accordance with the provision
	ast appropriate at any time.	of 54.1-113 of the Code of Virginia.
Kit Hale	Feels that fees should not be	The Board reviewed several options all of
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	increased at this time and that the Board should decrease its expenses.	which included reduction in services, including, but not limited to, increase in the time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and address changes, responses to information requests and in person customer service assistance.
Shawn Callahan	Opposes fee increase during the current this current period of economic downturn.	The Board carefully calculates required fee increases in accordance with the provision of 54.1-113 of the Code of Virginia.
Matt Prescott	Opposed to fee increase at this time. Recommends Board cuts expenses including the layoff of employees.	The Board reviewed several options all of which included reduction in services, including, but not limited to, increase in the time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and address changes, responses to information requests and in person customer service assistance.
Rand Sompayrac	 The Board and DPB erroneously concluded that the fee increases are insignificant. The department has failed to implement prudent budget cuts to account for revenue short falls. Regulatory statement of an assessment on licensure renewal for the Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund by regulations 18VAC50-22-140 and 18VAC50-22-170 is unnecessary and may violate statutes. 	 The Board carefully calculates required fee increases in accordance with the provision of 54.1-113 of the Code of Virginia. The proposed fees for a new license will range from \$235 to \$385. When viewed as a biennial total the fees may appear high. However, when looking at the fee increase per year, Class A contractors who are allowed to perform contracts of any size will pay an initial license fee of \$192.50 a year. Class B contractors on initial licensure would pay \$185 per year. Class C contractors on initial licensure would pay \$117.50 per year. The Board reviewed several options all of which included reduction in services, including, but not limited to, increase in the time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and

Matt Clark	Opposes fee increase. Recommends Board cut expenses during this economic downfall.	requests and in person customer service assistance. 3) Current regulatory package addresses fees associated with the licensing of contractors. The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund assessment is a separate issue being addressed by the Board. The Board reviewed several options all of which included reduction in services, including, but not limited to, increase in the time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and address changes, responses to information requests and in person customer service assistance.
Mark E. Orr	 The department has failed to implement prudent budget cuts to account for revenue short falls. Regulatory statement of an assessment on licensure renewal for the Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund by regulations 18VAC50-22-140 and 18VAC50-22-170 is unnecessary and may violate statutes. 	 assistance. The Board reviewed several options all of which included reduction in services, including, but not limited to, increase in the time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and address changes, responses to information requests and in person customer service assistance. Current regulatory package addresses fees associated with the licensing of contractors. The Contractor Transaction Recovery Fund assessment is a separate issue being addressed by the Board.
Neal Frank- Rempel	Opposes fee increase. Suggest that the Board modify services to match the industry.	The Board reviewed several options all of which included reduction in services, including, but not limited to, increase in the time to process applications, decrease in phone coverage, or charging for services that are currently offered free of charge such as copies of licenses, name and address changes, responses to information requests and in person customer service assistance.
Jon Phillip	Comment quoted dialogue from the movie Braveheart.	None required.
Sandra Gentry	Opposes fee increase. Suggest the Board look at ways to reduce	The Board reviewed several options all of which included reduction in services,

expenses.	including, but not limited to, increase in the
	time to process applications, decrease in
	phone coverage, or charging for services
	that are currently offered free of charge
	such as copies of licenses, name and
	address changes, responses to information
	requests and in person customer service
	assistance.

All changes made in this regulatory action

Please detail all changes that are being proposed and the consequences of the proposed changes. Detail new provisions and/or all changes to existing sections.

Current section number	Proposed new section number, if applicable	Current requirement	Proposed change and rationale
18VAC50- 22-100		The fee for Class C initial licensure \$150. The fee for Class B initial licensure is \$175. The fee for Class A initial licensure is \$200. Declaration of Designated Employee fee is \$40. Water Well Exam fee is \$40.	The fee for Class C initial licensure is increased from \$150 to \$210 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act. The fee for Class B initial licensure is increased from \$175 to \$345 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act and to include declaration of Designated Employee fee. The fee for Class A initial licensure is increased from \$200 to \$360 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act and to include declaration of Designated Employee. Declaration of Designated Employee fee is currently in the regulations and placed there for accounting purposes. This causes confusion on behalf of the regulant therefore; it will be included in the Class B and Class A application fee. With the implementation of the Certified Water Well System Provider program this fee is no longer applicable to Contractors and should be removed.
18VAC50- 22-140		The fee for Class C renewal is \$110. The fee for Class B renewal is \$150. The fee for Class A renewal	The fee for Class C renewal is increased from \$110 to \$195 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act. The fee for Class B renewal is increased from \$150 to \$225 to facilitate compliance
		is \$165. Recovery Fund	with the Callahan Act. The fee for Class A renewal is increased

	assessment is require each renewal.	d with from \$165 to \$240 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act. Upon further review, it has been determined that the Board does not have statutory authority to assess a recovery fund payment at renewal.
18VAC50- 22-170	The fee for Class C reinstatement is \$260. The fee for Class B reinstatement is \$325 The fee for Class A reinstatement is \$250. Recovery Fund assessment is require each reinstatement.	compliance with the Callahan Act. The fee for Class B reinstatement is increased from \$325 to \$460 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act. The fee for Class A reinstatement is
18VAC50- 22-250	The fee for Change of Designated Employee \$40. The fee for Change of Qualified Individual is The fee for Addition of Classification or Speci is \$40.	 is increased from \$40 to \$110 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act. The fee for Change of Qualified Individual is increased from \$40 to \$110 to facilitate compliance with the Callahan Act.

Enter any other statement here

Regulatory flexibility analysis

Please describe the agency's analysis of alternative regulatory methods, consistent with health, safety, environmental, and economic welfare, that will accomplish the objectives of applicable law while minimizing the adverse impact on small business. Alternative regulatory methods include, at a minimum: 1) the establishment of less stringent compliance or reporting requirements; 2) the establishment of less stringent compliance or reporting requirements; 3) the consolidation or simplification of compliance or reporting requirements; 4) the establishment of performance standards for small businesses to replace design or operational standards required in the proposed regulation; and 5) the exemption of small businesses from all or any part of the requirements contained in the proposed regulation.

The adjustment of fees is mandated by statute and subsequently there is no flexibility.

Family impact

Please assess the impact of the proposed regulatory action on the institution of the family and family stability including to what extent the regulatory action will: 1) strengthen or erode the authority and rights of parents in the education, nurturing, and supervision of their children; 2) encourage or discourage

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economic self-sufficiency, self-pride, and the assumption of responsibility for oneself, one's spouse, and one's children and/or elderly parents; 3) strengthen or erode the marital commitment; and 4) increase or decrease disposable family income.

These fee increases are not anticipated to have any significant impact on Virginia's families.